

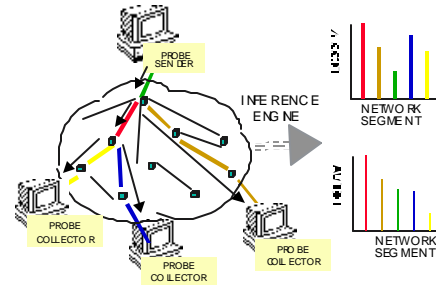
Network measurement



<http://www-net.cs.umass.edu>

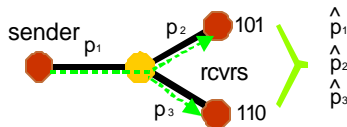
MINC: Multicast Inference of Network-Internal Characteristics

- **Goal:** link-level characteristics from end-end measurements
- network management, adaptive app's
- multicast -> correlated traces
- exploit correlation to infer performance



Results:

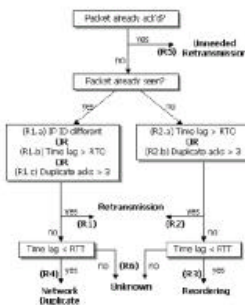
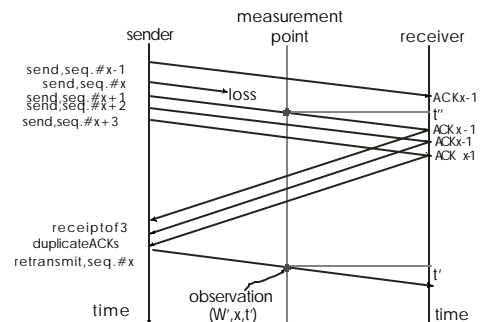
- link-level performance estimators
- topology identifiers
- unicast extension
- validation, NIMI implementation



Measurement in the Middle:

infer end-end performance from measurements taken at **single point** within network

- large number of flows observable
- MINC-like inference using aggregate traffic
- **challenge:** inferring sender state



Current Work:

- characterizing out-of-sequence packets in Sprint backbone
- 14M flows, 3,400 AS
- 5% packet mis-sequencing, few pathologies

Continuous-time Hidden Markov Models:

- **Goal:** model complex end-end behavior using Markov model, traces
- use in simulation: trace-based and model-driven
- performance measures: end-end delay, loss
- infer CTHMM model parameters from traces: EM algorithm